

# Using constrained variables in FITHEO

*C. Meneghini*

meneghini@fis.uniroma3.it

## Introduction

The standard MINUIT cards allow to define and refine up to 50 (60) parameters:

```
***param-N  *param***  ****value  ****error  *****min  *****max
      1         x       .7000      .010      0.00      1.00
      2        Ao       2.866      .010      2.80      3.50
      ....
```

These parameters are called within FITHEO referring to their number *param-N*. This modification allows to define new variables, functions of the 1...60 MINUIT parameters. These new parameters can be used within FITHEO as the standard MINUIT ones.

## Use

The FITHEO **CARD 1** defines the number of XAS files to be analyzed, **NXAS**. If **NXAS** < 0, follow **N\_frm** = - **NXAS** cards, each one defining a new "constrained variable" which is a function of the above defined MINUIT parameters. The values of each "constrained variable" are defined by a string like:

```
& #1* 1.4142136 + #3 & ! comment
```

- The function is enclosed between "&", the following is a comment.
- The allowed arithmetic operations are executed in the standard order: ^, \*, /, +, -.
- A MINUIT parameter is indicated by "#", the example above means: "the MINUIT parameter **1** multiplied by **1.4142136** is added to the MINUIT parameter **3**". Spaces are ignored (but considered in the total string length, see the limitations section)
- Each "constrained variable" is numbered progressively 61, 62, 63, ... N\_frm.
- The new variables are updated at each MINUIT cycle. In this way FITHEO can use either a standard MINUIT parameter ( $\leq 60$ ) or a new variable ( $N > 60$ ). This can be done either for "structural" cards (R, Debye Waller, Coordination numbers) either for non-structural parameters ( $E_o$ , discontinuities, etc...)

## Examples:

```
& #1 + 0.5 * #2 + #3^2 &
```

assigns the value:  $X(1) + 0.5 * X(2) + X(3) ** 2.5$  to the variable ( $X(i)$  being MINUIT parameters).

```
& 1.414 &
```

assigns the constant value 1.414 to the variable.

## Limitations:

- $N\_frm \leq 40$ .

- Maximum string length = 78 characters.
- No parenthesis are allowed.
- a "constrained variable" cannot refer to one other "constrained variable"

### Input file example

Considering a chemically disordered fcc alloy  $A_xB_{1-x}$ . The parameter **10** is the lattice parameter. The parameters **11** (x\_1) and **12** (x\_2) represent the fraction of A atoms in the first and second shell respectively. The parameters GAMMA, Exp. Resolution and  $S_o^2$  are kept fixed.

```

**EXAFS FITTING PARAMETERS**
  1    Eo          6545.40      0.50    6541.0    6550.
...
 10    A_o          1.980      .00     1.900     2.10
 11    x_1          0.5        .01     0.000     1.000
 12    x_2          0.5        .01     0.000     1.000
...

-9                                     ! 9 c.v. must be defined}
& #10 / 2.0 ^ 0.5 &                  I.st shell      parameter 61
& #10 * 1.5 ^ 0.5 &                  IIInd shell     parameter 62
& #11 * 12          &                N_A   I shell      parameter 63
& 12 - #11 * 12    &                N_B   I shell      parameter 64
& #12 * 6          &                N_A   II shell     parameter 65
& 6 - #12 * 6      &                N_B   II shell     parameter 66
& 0.85            &                So^2      parameter 67
& 0.00            &                gamma      parameter 68
& 0.30            &                exp-res     parameter 69

1          ! number of files (if -1 Energy and Alpha columns can be given)

LM1_0.2.MU
pro
6400.,6500.    ! E MIN E MAX FIT PRE EDGE LINEARE
6560.,.8      ! E MAX CALCOLO dABS/dE (0->next), TOLLERANZA
N             ! MESH DK=COST?
...
0             ! MFP:
68,69        ← ! GAMMA, Exp. Res. fixed values
...
```

```

4          ! Number Coordination numbers
63         ← C. V. number 63
64         ← C. V. number 64
65         ← C. V. number 65
66         ← C. V. number 66
4          ! num. g2
'G'
61,15      ← C. V. number 61
1
../der/momg21.der
1,1.      A-A First shell

'G'
61,16      ← C. V. number 61
1
../der/momg22.der
2,1.      A-B First shell

'G'
62,17      ← C. V. number 62
1
../der/momg23.der
3,1.      A-A Second shell

'G'
62,18      ← C. V. number 62
1
../der/momg24.der
4,1.      A-B second shell

...
67         ← ! S0**2, constant number 67
...

```